Alien Worlds: Social and Religious Dimensions of Extraterrestrial Contact, edited by Diana G. Tumminia (360 pages, April 2007), explores the seemingly related experiences of abduction experiencers and contactee religious cultists. Included are essays by Mikael Rothstein on religious hagiography in the Aetherius Society; Jerome Clark on Sister Thedra, who started out as Dorothy Martin of Oak Park, Illinois, and received space messages that became the subject of a famous 1956 sociological study titled When Prophecy Fails; Diana Tumminia on the long-lived Unarius cult in southern California; Georg M. Ronnevig on abductions and sleep paralysis; and Pierre Lagrange on contactee beliefs in France. $34.95. Syracuse University. ISBN 978-0-8156-0858-5.

Build It Once: A Basic Primer for the Creation of Online Exhibitions, by Sarah Goodwin Thiel (100 pages, March 2007), explains the basics of setting up an online exhibition and suggests a simple four-level structure suitable for most digital collections. Thiel even guides the reader through the intricacies of table creation in a Dreamweaver tutorial. An excellent resource for those who need to find out quickly and practically how to create an exhibition. $35.00. Scarecrow. ISBN 978-0-8108-5225-9.

Buried in the Bitter Waters: The Hidden History of Racial Cleansing in America, by Elliot Jaspin (341 pages, March 2007), documents 12 instances between 1864 and 1923 where whites forcefully drove African Americans out of entire counties in Indiana, Texas, Tennessee, Missouri, Kentucky, Arkansas, Georgia, and North Carolina. The most disturbing thing about this book is not only that this is just the tip of the iceberg—the 1923 Rosewood, Florida, incident is another case that was made into a film—but also that such racial purges were effectively covered up and quickly forgotten. Indeed, Jaspin discovered them only after he noticed abrupt drops in black population in particular counties from one census to another and then poked around in old newspapers and archives in search of a cause. This grim history of race relations in rural America is a sad reminder of how widespread intolerance once was and how its effects persist—especially when read in conjunction with James Loewen’s Sundown Towns (New Press, 2005). $26.95. Basic Books. ISBN 978-0-465-03636-3.

Care and Conservation of Manuscripts 9, edited by Gillian Fellows-Jensen and Peter Springborg (263 pages, February 2007), contains the proceedings of the 8th international seminar on conservation held at the University of Copenhagen, April 14–15, 2005. Papers include conservation techniques used by Ankara University for an 11th-century Islamic manuscript; a case study on ethical issues involving the digitization of an English 15th-century physician’s handbook by the Wellcome Trust; the story of a fragment of St. Mark’s gospel preserved in the Prague Castle Archives for 1,400 years; the 2003 recovery of books stolen from the Royal Library in Copenhagen; the conservation of leather bindings damaged by mold; and a reinvestigation of climate control in the archives of the National Museum of Denmark. $45.00. Museum Tusculanum Press, distributed by International Specialized Book Services. ISBN 978-87-635-0554-3.

Collecting the Imagination: The First Fifty Years of the Ransom Center, edited by Megan Barnard (132 pages, April 2007), marks
the semicentennial of the Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center at the University of Texas, established in 1957 as a world-class collection of European and American literature, historical documents, photography, and art. This well-illustrated volume describes the center’s founding, its mission and collections, growth, curators, and Harry Huntt Ransom himself, who as dean of the College of Arts and Sciences established his vision for a “research center to be the Bibliothèque Nationale of the only state that started out as an independent nation.” $40.00. University of Texas. ISBN 978-0-292-71489-2.


**Libraries and Librarianship: Sixty Years of Challenge and Change, 1945–2005**, by George Bobinski (203 pages, May 2007), is an insightful retrospective on the past 60 years of the library profession. Bobinski, whose career from public library page to library school sage spans the same timeframe, enumerates succinctly the high and low points of reference service, library technology, cooperation, funding, library associations, intellectual freedom, women in librarianship, diversity, facilities and preservation, education, and library literature. He also summarizes 15 major developments, highlights 50 prominent library leaders, and provides a chronology of significant events. $40.00. Scarecrow. ISBN 978-0-8108-5899-2.

**The Origin, Persistence, and Failings of HIV/AIDS Theory**, by Henry H. Bauer (282 pages, May 2007), presents a credible critique of the paradigm that AIDS is caused solely by the HIV retrovirus. Bauer, professor emeritus of chemistry and science studies and dean emeritus of Arts and Sciences at Virginia Polytechnic, presents a solid array of data that suggest (as Peter Duesberg,
the Perth Group, and other so-called AIDS dissidents have also done) that testing HIV positive is a nonspecific (and sometimes temporary) response to various levels of physiological stress ranging from minor ailments to heavy drug abuse and such serious diseases as tuberculosis. Bauer contends that the frequency of positive HIV tests is largely inconsistent with the pattern of an infectious agent and points to racial disparities in HIV test results that are difficult to explain by behavior—African Americans, for example, are five or six times as likely to test positive as whites, even in low-risk groups. As for AIDS itself, Bauer says it is a collection of immune diseases, outside Africa most often stemming from drug abuse; in sub-Saharan Africa, where HIV testing is rare and reporting is fallible, other diseases are attributed to AIDS, especially when their effects are exacerbated by malnutrition and poverty. Bauer goes on to show how science and medicine can sometimes go wrong (read John M. Barry’s *The Great Influenza* to find out how much time was wasted looking for a bacterial cause for the Spanish flu epidemic), and why the HIV/AIDS viral theory has persisted despite significant evidence to the contrary. $35.00. McFarland. ISBN 978-0-7864-3048-2.


**U-X-L Graphic Novelists**, by Tom and Sara Pendergast (3 vols., 634 pages, October 2006), profiles the lives of 75 authors and illustrators of graphic novels, from the superhero genre and manga to more individualistic nonfiction, comedy, and drama. One-third of the bios contain original material gleaned from interviews by the contributing writers, and all offer insights into each novelist’s style and achievements as well as color samples of their works. $165.00. Thomson Gale. ISBN 978-1-4144-0440-0.

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**ACRL-SPARC-ACRL Forum will explore progress of open access publishing models**

ACRL and SPARC (the Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources Coalition) will once again be holding the ACRL-SPARC Forum at the ALA Annual Conference. The session is titled, “Course check: A conversation with three open access publishers about the challenges of sustainability.”

Speakers include: Mark Patterson, director of publishing, Public Library of Science; Paul Peters, head of business development, Hindawi Publishing Corporation; Bryan Vickery, deputy publisher, BioMed Central, and editorial director, Chemistry Central. The session will be introduced and moderated by Alma Swan, director, Key Perspectives Ltd. The forum will form part of an ongoing conversation about successes and challenges in business models for publishers that provide open access, and the partnerships and resources that have or will lead to success.

Speakers will pay particular attention to:

- what they have learned about the challenges in creating a business model that delivers open access and the major adjustments they have had to make;
- the role of print publishing in their open access efforts;
- the point at which their projects may or have become economically self-sustaining and the pertinent milestones along the way;
- the role and support of libraries in their future, including memberships, subscriptions to value-added services, alternative forms of library “acquisition” of their content, and other forms of support;
- the responses from the research community to their new publishing models; and
- their perceptions of the influence of open access journals on dynamics, interactions and roles and responsibilities between publishers, librarians and researchers.

Please join us for this important conversation. The SPARC-ACRL Forum will be held Saturday, June 23, 2007, 4:00–5:30 p.m.